The New Silk Roads: Transport and Trade in Greater Central Asia

S. Frederick Starr, Editor

"The New Silk Roads: Transport and Trade in Greater Central Asia" is a monograph produced by the Central Asia-Caucasus Institute & Silk Road Studies Program.

The Central Asia-Caucasus Institute and the Silk Road Studies Program are a joint transatlantic independent and privately funded research and policy center. The Joint Center has offices in Washington and Uppsala, and is affiliated with the Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies of Johns Hopkins University and the Department of East European Studies and Peace and Conflict Research of Uppsala University. It is the first Institution of its kind in Europe and North America, and is today firmly established as a leading focus of research and policy worldwide, serving a large and diverse community of analysts, scholars, policy-watchers, business leaders and journalists. The Joint Center aims to be at the forefront of research on issues of conflict, security and development in the region; and to function as a focal point for academic, policy, and public discussion of the region through its applied research, its publications, teaching, research cooperation, public lectures and seminars.

© Central Asia-Caucasus Institute and Silk Road Studies Program, 2007

ISBN:

Printed in the United States of America

Cover photo credits: Upper right, Upper right, the American funded bridge over the Pyanj river connecting Tajikistan and Afghanistan, photographed from the Tajik side. Photo courtesy of U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. Left and center pictures, courtesy of Hermine Dreyfuss, Washington, DC.

Distributed in North America by:

The Central Asia-Caucasus Institute Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies 1619 Massachusetts Ave. NW, Washington, D.C. 20036 Tel. +1-202-663-7723; Fax. +1-202-663-7785 E-mail: caci2@jhu.edu

Distributed in Europe by:

The Silk Road Studies Program
Uppsala University
Box 514, SE-75120 Uppsala
Sweden
Tel. +46-18-471-2217; Fax. +46-18-106397
E-mail: info@silkroadstudies.org

Editorial correspondence should be addressed to Svante E. Cornell, Research and Publications Director, at either of the addresses above. (preferably by e-mail)

Table of Contents

Introduction	5
S. Frederick Starr	
Afghanistan	33
Masood Aziz	
Pakistan	77
	77
Aftab Kazi	
Tajikistan	107
Khojamakhmad Umarov	
Turkmenistan	141
Fırat Yıldız	
Iran	-6-
	167
Abbas Maleki	
Uzbekistan	193
Martina Reiser and Dennis DeTray	
The Kyrgyz Republic	237
Joomart Otorbayev et. al.	

Kazakhstan	275
Sanat Kushkumbayev	
Azerbaijan	303
Taleh Ziyadov	
India	335
Gulshan Sachdeva	
China	383
Niklas Swanström, Nicklas Norling and Zhang Li	
Turkey	423
Kemal Kaya	
Russia	469
Vladimir Boyko	