Acknowledgments

The authors of this study benefited greatly from the insights and experiences of a number of individuals that played important roles in U.S.-Kazakhstan relations over the years. Two of these key figures graciously agreed to provide prefaces for this volume, and we are grateful to Ambassadors Erzhan Kazykhan and Richard Hoagland for doing so.

Those who contributed to this volume are too many to mention, but several individuals stand out. On the American side, Ambassadors William H. Courtney, John M. Ordway, and George A. Krol took the time to share the experiences of their tenure in Kazakhstan, as did Ambassadors Bolat Nurgaliyev, Erlan Idrissov, Kairat Umarov and Yerzhan Ashikbayev. On the business side, we are grateful in particular to Richard Matzke of Chevron and William C. Veale, the founding director of the U.S.-Kazakhstan Business Association.

At the American Foreign Policy Council, Matthew Cesare provided useful research assistance, and Matt Maldonado, Anna Townsend Starr, Annie Swingen, and Kate Flaherty contributed invaluable assistance with the final manuscript.