

# Contents

<b>Contents</b> .....	<b>3</b>
<b>Acknowledgments</b> .....	<b>6</b>
<b>Preface by Ambassador Erzhan Kazykhan</b> .....	<b>7</b>
<b>Preface by Ambassador (Ret.) Richard Hoagland</b> .....	<b>16</b>
<b>Chapter One: Dramatic Beginnings</b> .....	<b>29</b>
The Nuclear Issue and the Road to Independence .....	37
The Tengiz Saga .....	46
A Solid Foundation .....	49
<b>Chapter Two: Accelerating Engagement</b> .....	<b>51</b>
Central Asia and Kazakhstan in U.S. Policy .....	51
The Rise of Kazakhstan’s International Profile .....	58
Oil and Gas Diplomacy: Kazakhstan and the East-West Corridor ...	64
Domestic Reforms and the Coordination of U.S. policy .....	70
The Development of Strategic Partnership .....	75
From 9/11 to the Freedom Agenda: The End of an Era.....	79
<b>Chapter Three: Changing Priorities</b> .....	<b>83</b>
The Emerging Security Architecture and Afghanistan.....	84
Trade and Finance .....	92
The Birth of the Eurasian Union.....	99
<b>Chapter Four: Embracing New Variables</b> .....	<b>103</b>
Dealing with Regional and Global Unrest.....	103
Business and Commercial Ties after the Crisis .....	105
Nuclear Security: A Conversation Starter.....	109
Kazakhstan’s Global and Regional Role .....	111
America’s Ambivalence .....	114
The Freedom Agenda and the Human Rights Issue .....	119
From “New Silk Road” to C5+1 .....	123

<b>Chapter Five: New Focus, New Grounding</b> .....	127
Global Geopolitical Shifts: .....	127
A New Spirit of Cooperation in Central Asia.....	129
Changes in Kazakhstan.....	130
Changes in the United States .....	133
How Kazakhstan’s Government Sought to Enhance Kazakhstan- American Ties.....	134
How the American Government Sought to Enhance Kazakhstan- American Ties.....	136
The 2018 Presidential Meeting and Enhanced Strategic Partnership Dialogue .....	140
Conclusions.....	142
<b>Chapter Six: Kazakhstan and the United States – Achievements and Challenges</b> .....	145
<b>Authors and Contributors</b> .....	152
<b>Appendices</b> .....	154
<b>Index</b> .....	221